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06EC63

**Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2014/Jan.2015**  
**Analog & Mixed Mode VLSI Design**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting  
at least TWO questions from each part.**

PART - A

- 1 a. State and explain specifications of ADC. (12 Marks)  
b. State the reasons for the pedestal error, droop aperture error and sampling error. (08 Marks)
- 2 a. Describe the pipelined ADC with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain qualitatively the architecture and working of charge scaling DACs. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the principle of single slope ADC and the problems associated with it. (10 Marks)  
b. Briefly explain the block diagram of a 2-step flash ADC and its working. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain the working of a voltage comparator with the help of a block diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the principle of an analog multiplier. (05 Marks)  
c. Briefly explain CMOS analog multiplier with the help of a circuit diagram. (05 Marks)

PART - B

- 5 a. Draw the circuit arrangement used for decimation and averaging and explain the same. Determine the transfer function of the same. (10 Marks)  
b. Define SNR, effective number of bits and clock jitter in mixed signal circuits qualitatively. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Describe CMOS process flow with neat sketches. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain how capacitor and resistor elements are fabricated in submicron technology. (07 Marks)  
c. Explain MOSFET as a switch. (03 Marks)
- 7 a. What are delay elements? Explain how they are realized using pass transistors, inverters and clocked CMOS and TSPC circuits. (10 Marks)  
b. Realize a 4-bit pipelined adder using latches and explain its operation. (05 Marks)  
c. Implement full adder using dynamic logic and explain. (05 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain with the help of circuit diagrams, the technique of making the slew rate concern in the design of opamp. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the limitation of an inverter at the output of an opamp, with the help of its transfer curve. How is it overcome? (05 Marks)  
c. Discuss circuit noise in an opamp. (05 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Do not reveal the name of the candidate, name of the institution, name of the evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

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